第３講　第３問徹底対策

第３問Ａ対策

A Your British friend, Jan, visited a new amusement park and posted a blog about her experience.

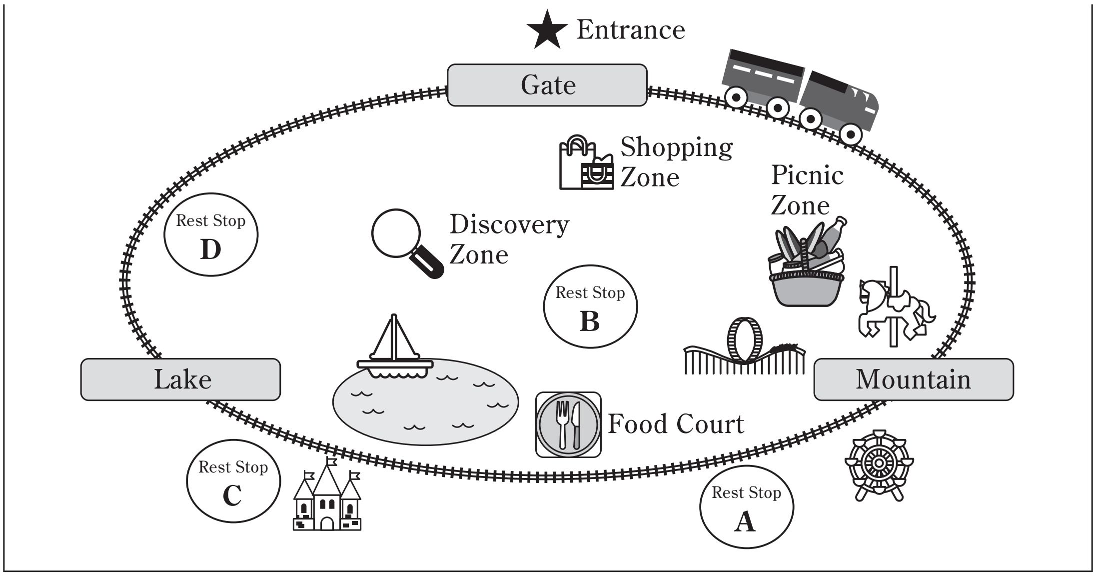
Sunny Mountain Park: A Great Place to Visit

Posted by Jan at 9.37 pm on 15 September 2020

Sunny Mountain Park finally opened last month! It's a big amusement park with many exciting attractions, including a huge roller coaster (see the map). I had a fantastic time there with my friends last week.

We couldn't wait to try the roller coaster, but first we took the train round the park to get an idea of its layout. From the train, we saw the Picnic Zone and thought it would be a good place to have lunch. However, it was already very crowded, so we decided to go to the Food Court instead. Before lunch, we went to the Discovery Zone. It was well worth the wait to experience the scientific attractions there. In the afternoon, we enjoyed several rides near Mountain Station. Of course, we tried the roller coaster, and we weren't disappointed. On our way back to the Discovery Zone to enjoy more attractions, we took a short break at a rest stop. There, we got a lovely view over the lake to the castle. We ended up at the Shopping Zone, where we bought souvenirs for our friends and family.

Sunny Mountain Park is amazing! Our first visit certainly won't be our last.



問1　From Jan's post, you learn that [ ].

① Jan skipped going to the Shopping Zone for gifts
② Jan waited for a while to enjoy the scientific attractions
③ the Food Court was more crowded than the Picnic Zone
④ the roller coaster did not meet Jan's expectations

問2　At which rest stop did Jan and her friends take a break in the afternoon? [ ]

① Rest Stop **A**
② Rest Stop **B**
③ Rest Stop **C**
④ Rest Stop **D**

第３問Ｂ対策

B Your friend in the UK introduced her favourite musician to you. Wanting to learn more, you found the following article in a music magazine.

Dave Starr, a Living Legend

At one time, Black Swan were the biggest rock band in the UK, and their dynamic leader Dave Starr played a large part in that achievement. Still performing as a solo singer, Dave's incredible talent has inspired generations of young musicians.

When he was a little boy, Dave was always singing and playing with toy instruments. He was never happier than when he was playing his toy drum. At age seven, he was given his first real drum set, and by 10, he could play well. By 14, he had also mastered the guitar. When he was still a high school student, he became a member of The Bluebirds, playing rhythm guitar. To get experience, The Bluebirds played for free at school events and in community centres. The band built up a small circle of passionate fans.

Dave's big break came when, on his 18th birthday, he was asked to become the drummer for Black Swan. In just two years, the band's shows were selling out at large concert halls. It came as a shock, therefore, when the lead vocalist quit to spend more time with his family. However, Dave jumped at the chance to take over as lead singer even though it meant he could no longer play his favourite instrument.

In the following years, Black Swan became increasingly successful, topping the music charts and gaining even more fans. Dave became the principal song writer, and was proud of his contribution to the band. However, with the addition of a keyboard player, the music gradually changed direction. Dave became frustrated, and he and the lead guitarist decided to leave and start a new group. Unfortunately, Dave's new band failed to reach Black Swan's level of success, and stayed together for only 18 months.

問 1　Put the following events（①〜④）into the order in which they happened.

[ ] → [ ] → [ ] → [ ]

① Dave became a solo artist.
② Dave gave up playing the drums.
③ Dave joined a band as the guitarist.
④ Dave reached the peak of his career.

問 2　Dave became the lead singer of Black Swan because [ ].

① he preferred singing to playing the drums
② he wanted to change the band's musical direction
③ the other band members wanted more success
④ the previous singer left for personal reasons

問 3　From this story, you learn that [　　　].

① Black Swan contributed to changing the direction of rock music
② Black Swan's goods sold very well at concert halls
③ Dave displayed a talent for music from an early age
④ Dave went solo as he was frustrated with the lead guitarist

NOTE

第３問Ｂ対策　追加問題

B Your classmate showed you the following message in your school's newsletter, written by an exchange student from the UK.

Volunteers Wanted!

Hello, everyone. I'm Sarah King, an exchange student from London. I'd like to share something important with you today.

You may have heard of the Sakura International Centre. It provides valuable opportunities for Japanese and foreign residents to get to know each other. Popular events such as cooking classes and karaoke contests are held every month. However, there is a serious problem. The building is getting old, and requires expensive repairs. To help raise funds to maintain the centre, many volunteers are needed.

I learnt about the problem a few months ago. While shopping in town, I saw some people taking part in a fund-raising campaign. I spoke to the leader of the campaign, Katy, who explained the situation. She thanked me when I donated some money. She told me that they had asked the town mayor for financial assistance, but their request had been rejected. They had no choice but to start fund-raising.

Last month, I attended a lecture on art at the centre. Again, I saw people trying to raise money, and I decided to help. They were happy when I joined them in asking passers-by for donations. We tried hard, but there were too few of us to collect much money. With a tearful face, Katy told me that they wouldn't be able to use the building much longer. I felt the need to do something more. Then, the idea came to me that other students might be willing to help. Katy was delighted to hear this.

Now, I'm asking you to join me in the fund-raising campaign to help the Sakura International Centre. Please email me today! As an exchange student, my time in Japan is limited, but I want to make the most of it. By working together, we can really make a difference.

Class 3 A
Sarah King (sarahk@sakura-h.ed.jp)
セーラ・キング

NOTE

問１　Put the following events (①～④) into the order in which they happened.

[ ] → [ ] → [ ] → [ ]

① Sarah attended a centre event.
② Sarah donated money to the centre.
③ Sarah made a suggestion to Katy.
④ The campaigners asked the mayor for help.

問２　From Sarah's message, you learn that the Sakura International Centre [ ].

① gives financial aid to international residents
② offers opportunities to develop friendships
③ publishes newsletters for the community
④ sends exchange students to the UK

問３　You have decided to help with the campaign after reading Sarah's message. What should you do first? [ ]

① Advertise the events at the centre.
② Contact Sarah for further information.
③ Organise volunteer activities at school.
④ Start a new fund-raising campaign.

NOTE

共通テスト直前対策講座 英語（リーディング）　第３講　解答

第 3 問 A 対策

解答

問１　②　　　問２　②

本文の全訳

A　あなたのイギリス人の友人であるジャンが，新しい遊園地を訪れて，彼女の経験に関してブログを投稿した。

サニー・マウンテン・パーク：おすすめの場所

2020 年 9 月 15 日午後 9 時 37 分にジャンが投稿

サニー・マウンテン・パークが先月とうとうオープンしました！　巨大なローラーコースターを含めた多くのワクワクするアトラクションのある大きな遊園地です（地図を見てください）。先週，そこで友人たちと素敵な経験をしました。

私たちはローラーコースターに乗ってみるのが待ちきれませんでしたが，最初に全体像をつかむために，電車に乗ってパークを一周しました。この電車からは，私たちはピクニックゾーンが見えて，昼食を食べるのに良い場所だと思いました。しかし，そこはすでにとても混雑していたので，その代わりにフード・コートに行くことにしました。昼食前に，私たちはディスカバリーゾーンに行きました。そこで科学系のアトラクションを体験するのに，十分に待つ価値がありました。午後は，マウンテン・ステーションの近くでいくつかの乗り物を楽しみました。もちろん，私たちはローラーコースターに乗ってみましたが，期待を裏切られることはありませんでした。さらにアトラクションを楽しむために，ディスカバリーゾーンに戻る途中で，休憩所で一休みしました。そこで，私たちは湖の向こうにお城が見える素敵な景色を見ました。私たちは最後にショッピング・ゾーンに到着して，そこで友人や家族にお土産を買いました。

サニー・マウンテン・パークは，驚くほど良いです。この最初の訪問は，確実に最後の訪問とはならないでしょう。

第３問Ｂ対策

解答

問１　③→②→④→①　　問２　④　　問３　③

本文の全訳

Ｂ　イギリスにいるあなたの友人は，あなたに大好きなミュージシャンを紹介した。もっと知りたいと思い，あなたは音楽雑誌で次の記事を見つけた。

デーブ・スター　生きる伝説

ある時，ブラックスワンはイギリスで最大のロックバンドとなった。そして彼らの精力的なリーダーであるデーブ・スターは，その功績で大きな役割を果たした。今なお，ソロの歌手としても活動しており，デーブの信じられない才能は，若い世代のミュージシャンに影響を与えてきた。

幼い少年だったころ，デーブはいつも歌ったり，おもちゃの楽器で遊んでいたりした。おもちゃのドラムを演奏しているとき以上に幸せなことはなかった。7 歳の時に，彼は初めて本物のドラムセットを与えられて，10 歳までに，上手に演奏できるようになった。14 歳までに，彼はギターも弾けるようになった。彼がまだ高校生だったころ，ザ・ブルーバードの一員になって，リズムギターを担当した。経験を積むために，ザ・ブルーバードは，校内イベントや地域センターで，無料で演奏した。そのバンドは，小さいが熱狂的なファンの集団を作っていた。

デーブが大ブレイクを果たしたのは，18 歳の誕生日の時で，ブラックスワンのドラマーになるように依頼された。わずか二年後に，そのバンドのライブは，大きなコンサートホールでチケットが完売した。それゆえに，リードボーカリストが，家族と過ごす時間を増やすために脱退したときは，衝撃だった。しかし，デーブは，リードボーカルを引き継ぐというチャンスに飛びついた。もっとも，それは，彼がもはや大好きな楽器を弾くことはできないことを意味していたが。

それからの数年間，ブラックスワンは，ますます成功を収めて，ミュージックチャートのトップとなり，さらに多くのファンを獲得した。デーブは，メインのソングライターとなり，バンドへの貢献を誇りに思っていた。しかし，キーボード奏

者の加入によって，その音楽は次第に方向性を変えていった。デーブはイライラが募り，彼とリードギタリストは，グループを脱退して，新しいグループを結成した。残念ながら，デーブの新しいバンドはブラックスワンの成功のレベルには達することなく，そのグループは，わずか 18 カ月しか活動しなかった。

第 3 問 B 対策　追加問題

解答

問 1　④→②→①→③　　　**問 2**　②　　　**問 3**　②

本文の全訳

あなたのクラスメイトが，イギリスからの交換留学生が書いた学校の会報の以下のメッセージを見せた。

ボランティア募集！

皆さん，こんにちは。私は，ロンドンからの交換留学生であるセーラ・キングです。今日は皆さんと重要なことを共有させてください。

サクラ国際センターのことを聞いたことがあるかもしれません。そこでは，日本人や外国人の住民が，交流できる大事な機会を設けてくれています。料理教室やカラオケ大会のような人気のイベントが，毎月開催されています。しかし，深刻な問題があります。建物が老朽化して，高額な修理が必要とされます。そのセンターを維持する募金を手伝うために，多くのボランティアが必要とされます。

私は，数カ月前にその問題を知りました。街で買い物をしていると，数人の人が募金活動に参加しているのを見ました。その活動のリーダーであるケイティに話しかけると，その状況を説明してくれました。私がお金を寄付したとき，彼女は私に感謝しました。彼女は，その街の市長に金銭援助を求めましたが，その要求は拒絶されたと，私に教えてくれました。彼女たちは募金活動を始めざるを得ませんでした。

先月，私はそのセンターの美術講義に参加しました。また，私は人々がお金を集めようとしているのを見たので，手助けをすることに決めました。私が通行人に寄付をお願いする彼らに加わったとき，彼らは喜んでくれました。私たちは一生懸命

やりましたが，多くのお金を集めるには，私たちは少なすぎました。顔に涙を浮かべながら，ケイティは，その建物をあまり長くは使えないことを私に教えてくれました。私は，もっと何かをする必要を感じました。そのとき，他の学生がすすんで助けてくれるかもしれないという考えが，私の心に浮かびました。ケイティは，これを聞いて喜びました。

そこで，私はサクラ国際センターを救うための募金活動に参加することを，皆さんにお願いします。今日私にメールをください！　交換留学生として私が日本にいる時間は限られていますが，私はできる限りのことをしたいです。一緒に働くことで，私たちは本当に役に立てると思います。

3A クラス
セーラ・キング（sarahk@sakura-h.ed.jp）

第３講　重要語彙リスト

＊一つ一つ何度も繰り返して，
覚えてください

1	amusement park	遊園地
2	post	投稿する
3	including	～を含んで
4	huge	巨大な
5	fantastic	素敵な
6	layout	全体の配置
7	crowded	混雑した
8	worth	～する価値がある
9	disappoint	失望させる
10	take a break	休憩を取る
11	end up at	最後に～に着く
12	souvenir	お土産
13	amazing	驚くべき，（驚くほど）すばらしい
14	certainly	確実に
15	meet one’s expectations	～の期待に応える
16	introduce A to B	A を B に紹介する
17	favourite	大好きな
18	article	記事
19	legend	伝説
20	dynamic	活動的な
21	play a part	役割を果たす
22	achievement	功績
23	incredible	信じられない
24	talent	才能
25	inspire	刺激を与える
26	generation	世代
27	instrument	楽器
28	master	習得する
29	for free	無料で
30	passionate	情熱的な
31	come as a shock	衝撃となる
32	take over as	～を引き継ぐ
33	top	トップに載る
34	principal	主要な
35	contribution	貢献
36	addition	追加
37	gradually	徐々に
38	direction	方向
39	frustrate	いらだたせる
40	unfortunately	残念ながら

41	newsletter	会報
42	exchange student	交換留学生
43	hear of	～のうわさを聞く
44	resident	居住者
45	get to do	～するようになる
46	expensive	高価な
47	repair	修理
48	raise	（金）を集める
49	fund	資金
50	maintain	維持する
51	donate	寄付する
52	mayor	市長
53	financial	財政の，金銭の
54	reject	拒絶する
55	have no choice but to do	～せざるを得ない
56	passer-by	通行人
57	tearful	涙を浮かべる
58	be willing to do	すすんで～する
59	make the most of	～を最大限活用する
60	make a difference	違いをもたらす

第３問Ａ対策　音読用白文　①②③④⑤⑥⑦⑧⑨⑩

Sunny Mountain Park: A Great Place to Visit

Sunny Mountain Park finally opened last month! It’s a big amusement park with many exciting attractions, including a huge roller coaster (see the map). I had a fantastic time there with my friends last week.

We couldn’t wait to try the roller coaster, but first we took the train round the park to get an idea of its layout. From the train, we saw the Picnic Zone and thought it would be a good place to have lunch. However, it was already very crowded, so we decided to go to the Food Court instead. Before lunch, we went to the Discovery Zone. It was well worth the wait to experience the scientific attractions there. In the afternoon, we enjoyed several rides near Mountain Station. Of course, we tried the roller coaster, and we weren’t disappointed. On our way back to the Discovery Zone to enjoy more attractions, we took a short break at a rest stop. There, we got a lovely view over the lake to the castle. We ended up at the Shopping Zone, where we bought souvenirs for our friends and family.

Sunny Mountain Park is amazing! Our first visit certainly won’t be our last.

第３問Ｂ対策　音読用白文　①②③④⑤⑥⑦⑧⑨⑩

Dave Starr, a Living Legend

At one time, Black Swan were the biggest rock band in the UK, and their dynamic leader Dave Starr played a large part in that achievement. Still performing as a solo singer, Dave's incredible talent has inspired generations of young musicians.

When he was a little boy, Dave was always singing and playing with toy instruments. He was never happier than when he was playing his toy drum. At age seven, he was given his first real drum set, and by 10, he could play well. By 14, he had also mastered the guitar. When he was still a high school student, he became a member of The Bluebirds, playing rhythm guitar. To get experience, The Bluebirds played for free at school events and in community centres. The band built up a small circle of passionate fans.

Dave's big break came when, on his 18th birthday, he was asked to become the drummer for Black Swan. In just two years, the band's shows were selling out at large concert halls. It came as a shock, therefore, when the lead vocalist quit to spend more time with his family. However, Dave jumped at the chance to take over as lead singer even though it meant he could no longer play his favourite instrument.

In the following years, Black Swan became increasingly successful, topping the music charts and gaining even more fans. Dave became the principal song writer, and was proud of his contribution to the band. However, with the addition of a keyboard player, the music gradually changed direction. Dave became frustrated, and he and the lead guitarist decided to leave and start a new group. Unfortunately, Dave's new band failed to reach Black Swan's level of success, and stayed together for only 18 months.

第３問Ｂ対策　追加問題　音読用白文　①②③④⑤⑥⑦⑧⑨⑩

Volunteers Wanted!

Hello, everyone. I'm Sarah King, an exchange student from London. I'd like to share something important with you today.

You may have heard of the Sakura International Centre. It provides valuable opportunities for Japanese and foreign residents to get to know each other. Popular events such as cooking classes and karaoke contests are held every month. However, there is a serious problem. The building is getting old, and requires expensive repairs. To help raise funds to maintain the centre, many volunteers are needed.

I learnt about the problem a few months ago. While shopping in town, I saw some people taking part in a fund-raising campaign. I spoke to the leader of the campaign, Katy, who explained the situation. She thanked me when I donated some money. She told me that they had asked the town mayor for financial assistance, but their request had been rejected. They had no choice but to start fund-raising.

Last month, I attended a lecture on art at the centre. Again, I saw people trying to raise money, and I decided to help. They were happy when I joined them in asking passers-by for donations. We tried hard, but there were too few of us to collect much money. With a tearful face, Katy told me that they wouldn't be able to use the building much longer. I felt the need to do something more. Then, the idea came to me that other students might be willing to help. Katy was delighted to hear this.

Now, I'm asking you to join me in the fund-raising campaign to help the Sakura International Centre. Please email me today! As an exchange student, my time in Japan is limited, but I want to make the most of it. By working together, we can really make a difference.

Class 3 A
Sarah King